

Head Trauma Management

Communication Disorders 634

Spring 2009

Instructor: Shawn Nissen
Class Hours: 10:00 - 12:00p MW
Location: 125 TLRB

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Course Description and Objectives:

This course is designed to be a study of the clinical neurology and management of head trauma. Through text, lecture, and a variety of multi-media sources, students will be introduced to specialized knowledge relevant to the theoretical basis, prevention, clinical assessment, prognosis, and rehabilitation of communication disorders associated with head trauma. In addition, associated communication disorders such as dementia and various agnosias will also be discussed in this course.

Students must demonstrate a competent knowledge of each of the following course goals to receive credit for this course. A student's level of competency will be measured through both formative (F) and summative (S) evaluations. If a student fails to meet the 75% competency criterion for a specific course goal, the instructor may require the successful completion of remedial readings, assignments, or examination questions. A student's progress toward these standards will be communicated to the student through objective scoring and written feedback from the instructor & student peers.

By satisfactorily completing the formative and summative evaluations of this course, the student will make progress toward ASHA's Standards for the Certificate of Clinical Competence in Speech-Language Pathology. These standards are also closely aligned with the conceptual framework (CF) of the David O McKay College of education, which aims to (1) embrace and apply the moral dimensions of teaching, (2) demonstrate academic excellence, (3) engage in meaningful collaboration, & (4) act with social competence.

CAA Standards addressed in this course are as follows:

Standard III-C: The applicant must demonstrate knowledge of the nature of speech, language, hearing, and communication disorders and differences and swallowing disorders, including the etiologies, characteristics, anatomical/physiological, acoustic, psychological, developmental, and linguistic and cultural correlates. Specific knowledge related to this course are as follows:

- receptive and expressive language (phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, and pragmatics) in speaking, listening, reading, writing, and manual modalities
- cognitive aspects of communication (attention, memory, sequencing, problem-solving, executive functioning)
- social aspects of communication (including challenging behavior, ineffective social skills, lack of communication opportunities)
- communication modalities (including oral, manual, augmentative, and alternative communication techniques and assistive technologies)

Standard III-D: The applicant must possess knowledge of the principles and methods of prevention, assessment, and intervention for people with communication and swallowing disorders, including consideration of anatomical/physiological, psychological, developmental, and linguistic and cultural correlates of the disorders.

Standard III- E: The applicant must demonstrate knowledge of standards of ethical conduct.

Standard III- G: The applicant must demonstrate knowledge of contemporary professional issues.

Standard IV-B: The applicant must possess skill in oral and written or other forms of communication sufficient for entry into professional practice.

Learning Outcome #1 Students will demonstrate competent knowledge of the incidence, prevalence, and prevention of traumatic brain injury.

Specific Objectives	Method of Evaluation	Feedback Mechanism	CAA Standard	College CF
Students will gain a knowledge of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ the prevalence and incidence of aphasia. ◆ high risk factors associated with brain trauma. ◆ contemporary research and lifestyle strategies that facilitate neurological health. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Midterm (F) ◆ Lit. Rev. (F) ◆ Final (S) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Objective scores ◆ Written feedback 	III-C III-D III-G	CF-2

Learning Outcome #2 Students will demonstrate competent knowledge of the neuropathological correlates and mechanisms of brain trauma, with specific knowledge of receptive/expressive language impairment across modalities, as well as deficits in cognitive and social aspects of communication.

Specific Objectives	Method of Evaluation	Feedback Mechanisms	CAA Standard	College CF
Students will gain a knowledge of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ the primary neuropathology of penetrating TBI. ◆ the primary neuropathology of closed head TBI. ◆ the mechanisms of linear acceleration injuries. ◆ the physical mechanisms and neuropathology of diffuse axonal brain injuries. ◆ the secondary effects of traumatic hematoma. ◆ the secondary consequences intracranial pressure. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Midterm (F) ◆ Lit. Rev. (F) ◆ Final (S) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Objective scores ◆ Written feedback 	III-C	CF-2

Learning Outcome #3 Students will demonstrate competent knowledge concerning the assessment of dementia and communication difficulties related to brain trauma, including consideration of receptive/expressive language impairment across modalities, as well as deficits in cognitive and social aspects of communication.

Specific Objectives	Method of Evaluation	Feedback Mechanism	CAA Standard	College CF
Students will gain a knowledge of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ basic principles of formal and informal assessment. ◆ the most frequently assessed behaviors. ◆ the strengths and weaknesses of common scoring systems. ◆ standardized tests in the assessment of TBI. ◆ assessment of functional communication. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Midterm (F) ◆ Lit. Rev. (F) ◆ Final (S) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Objective scores ◆ Written feedback 	III-D III-E III-G IV-B	CF-1 CF-2 CF-4

Learning Outcome #4 Students will demonstrate competent knowledge (theoretical basis, methodology, and efficacy) of a variety of treatment protocols designed to address dementia and other cognitive/communicative deficits related to TBI.

Specific Objectives	Method of Evaluation	Feedback Mechanism	CAA Standard	College CF
Students will gain a knowledge of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ basic principles of the treatment of individuals with cognitive/communicative deficits related to TBI. ◆ variables that affect treatment outcome. ◆ functional treatment methods for deficits in auditory comprehension, verbal expression, memory, reading, writing, and pragmatics. ◆ techniques for effective documentation. ◆ functional treatment outcome measures. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Midterm (F) ◆ Lit. Rev. (F) ◆ Final (S) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Objective scores ◆ Written feedback 	III-D III-E III-G IV-B	CF-1 CF-2 CF-3 CF-4

Learning Outcome #5 Students will demonstrate competent knowledge of the appropriate assessment and treatment methodology for culturally and linguistically diverse (CLD) populations of varying ages and differing levels of disability.

Specific Objectives	Method of Evaluation	Feedback Mechanism	CAA Standard	College CF
Students will gain a knowledge of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ procedures for least biased/alternative assessment/intervention for CLD populations ◆ sociocultural factors that may affect services to members of CLD populations ◆ professional and public policies relevant to the delivery of services to CLD populations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Midterm (F) ◆ Lit. Rev. (F) ◆ Final (S) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Objective scores ◆ Written instructor comments 	III-D III-E III-G IV-B	CF-1 CF-2 CF-4

Learning Outcome #6 Students will demonstrate competent knowledge of the standards of ethical conduct, safety procedures (universal precautions), and legal considerations (e.g., HIPAA).

Specific Objectives	Method of Evaluation	Feedback Mechanism	CAA Standard	College CF
Students will gain a knowledge of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ standards delineated in the ASHA Code of Ethics. ◆ ethical care for individuals with aphasia ◆ universal precautions across a variety of clinical sites ◆ legal issues regarding billing and patient confidentiality (HIPAA). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Midterm (F) ◆ Final (S) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Objective scores 	III-D III-E III-G	CF-1 CF-2 CF-3

Course Requirements:

Students are required to read any assigned chapters and or research articles prior to lecture. During lecture, class participation and questions regarding the topic material are strongly recommended. An evaluation (grades) of how well a student comprehends reading and lecture material will be based upon a series of reading assignments/focus questions, a midterm, and a final examination. The final will be comprehensive in nature, measuring a student's knowledge of concepts presented throughout the semester. There will be no makeup or late exams given without a valid excuse. Any unexcused missed exams will not contribute points toward your final grade.

Students will also be required to complete a written review of a book related to the management and consequence of traumatic brain injury. The choice of this book is to be made by the student and approved by the instructor. Since the book selection is in large part a matter of student choice, the book may not have been "pre-read" by the instructor. Thus, if the student encounters material that they deem is offensive or inappropriate in any way, I encourage them to choose an alternative selection that has been screened by the instructor.

Grading:

An evaluation of each student's progress toward the course goals will be communicated to the student through objective scoring from a midterm and final, as well as written feedback from the instructor on course assignments. A final course grade will be assigned on a straight scale and will be computed according to the following breakdown:

Reading\focus questions:	30 points
Book Review:	40 points
Midterm Exam:	50 points
Final Exam:	<u>100 points</u>
Total	(220/2.2)

After dividing the total number of points by 2.2, a final grade will be assigned according to the following scale: 94-100 A, 90-93 A-, 87-89 B+, 84-86 B, 80-83 B-, 77-79 C+, 74-76 C, ect... Final grade points containing decimals will be rounded to the closest integer. However, as was stated in the objective section of the syllabus, a student must meet the 75% competency criterion for each course goal or complete remedial requirements (readings, assignments, examination questions) to the instructor's approval to receive credit for this course.

Required Texts:

- Chapey, R.A. (2001). *Language intervention strategies in adult aphasia, Fourth edition*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- LaPointe, L. L. (2005). *Aphasia and related neurogenic language disorders, Third edition*. New York: Thieme.

Additional Readings:

- Adams, T. & Manthorpe, J. (Eds.). (2003). *Dementia care*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ashley, M. J. & Krych, D. K. (Eds.). (1995). *Traumatic brain injury rehabilitation*. New York: CRC Press.
- Bigler, E. D., Clark, E., & Farmer, J. E. (Eds.). (1997). *Childhood traumatic brain injury: Diagnosis, assessment, and intervention*. Austin, TX: PRO-ED.
- Bortner, M. (Ed.). (1968). *Evaluation and education of children with brain damage*. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Bowler, J. V. & Hachinski, V. (2003). *Vascular cognitive impairment: Preventable dementia*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Broman, S. H., & Michel, M. E. (Eds.). (1995). *Traumatic head injury in children*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Gerring, J. P., & Carney, J. M. (Eds.). (1992). *Head trauma: Strategies for educational reintegration* (2nd ed.). San Diego, CA: Singular Publishing Group, Inc.
- Glang, A., Singer, G. H. S., & Todis, B. (Eds.). (1997). *Students with acquired brain injury: The school's response*. Baltimore: Paul H. Brookes Pub. Co.
- Goldberg, A. L. (Eds.). (1996). *Acquired brain injury in childhood and adolescence: A team and family guide to educational program development and implementation*. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Mendez, M. F. & Cummings, J. L. (2003). *Dementia: A clinical approach* (3rd ed.). Philadelphia: Butterworth Heinemann.
- Murdoch, B. E. & Theodoros, D. G. (2001). *Traumatic brain injury: Associated speech, language and swallowing disorders*. In L. L.
- LaPointe (Series Ed.), *Neurogenic Communication Disorders Series*. San Diego, CA: Singular Publishing Group.
- Snow, J. H., & Hooper, S. R. (1994). *Pediatric traumatic brain injury*. In A. E. Kazdin (Series Ed.), *Developmental Clinical Psychology and Psychiatry: Vol. 31*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Tyler, J. S., & Mira, M. P. (1999). *Traumatic brain injury in children and adolescents: A sourcebook for teachers and other school personnel* (2nd ed.). Austin, TX: PRO-ED.

Preventing Sexual Harassment

Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 prohibits sex discrimination against any participant in an educational program or activity receiving federal funds. The act is intended to eliminate sex discrimination in education. Title IX covers discrimination in programs, admissions, activities, and student-to-student sexual harassment. BYU's policy against sexual harassment extends not only to employees of the university but to students as well. If you encounter unlawful sexual harassment or gender based discrimination, please talk to your professor; contact the Equal Employment Office at 422-5895 or 367-5689 (24-hours); or contact the Honor Code Office at 422-2847.

Students With Disabilities

Brigham Young University is committed to providing a working and learning atmosphere that reasonably accommodates qualified persons with disabilities. If you have any disability, which may impair your ability to complete this course successfully, please contact the Services for Students with Disabilities Office (422-2767). Reasonable academic accommodations are reviewed for all students who have qualified documented disabilities. Services are coordinated with the student and instructor by the SSD Office. If you need assistance or if you feel you have been unlawfully discriminated against on the basis of disability, you may seek resolution through established grievance policy and procedures. You should contact the Equal Employment Office at 422-5895. D-382 ASB.

Academic Misconduct

Academic misconduct is a serious matter and should be avoided. Details about what constitutes a violation of the Honor Code, Academic Honesty Policy, Academic Misconduct, and Plagiarism can be found in the Course Catalog. Any instance of academic misconduct will result in a failing grade in this course.

Disclaimer

Sometimes I receive questions in class regarding personal medical situations or conditions. I am not a physician (nor do I play one on TV), thus I must decline to answer or comment about these types of enquiries. Any specific questions of a personal nature should be directed toward your physician. All information presented in class is presented for general informational purposes only, and does not represent medical advice in any way.

Estimated Course Outline

<u>Week</u>	<u>Topic</u>
1	Prevention, & Classification
2	Assessment
2	Early stage tx. (comma stimulation)
3	Middle stage tx.
4	Late stage tx. (educational reintegration)
4	Classification of Dementia
5	Assessment of Dementia
6	Treatment of Dementia
7	Tracheostomy and Ventilator dependent care
7	Linguistic and Multicultural Considerations
8	Ethical, Safety, & Legal Considerations

Important Course Dates

Midterm Exam:	May 20
Book Review:	June 3
Reading Day:	June 16
Final Exam:	June 17-18