Composer

The person who wrote the music. (Where they are from, when they lived, what type of music they wrote, when this song might have been written, etc.)

Consumer/Audience

The people who listen to or perform the song. (Can be entire groups of people, including details about them.)

Place

Where the song was written as well as where the song is performed. Do the song lyrics include a place?

Structure/Form

How the different parts of the song are arranged, and how we label those parts.

Sound

What we hear as we listen to the song.

Purpose

Why the song might have been written. (This is similar to author's purpose for literature.)

Theme

The main idea or an underlying meaning.